

# COMET SOFTWARE

Sergio Foglia  
s.foglia@libero.it  
F. Bisleri 11  
I-2048 Milano

COMET SOFTWARE is a set of computer programs to help comet observers in their research. All programs are written using C language and work under DOS.

Comet Software contains the following files::

- LOCATION.DAT  
This file contains the user's location. User should change location using COMSETUP.EXE program.
- PLANET.DAT  
This file contains the orbital elements of major planets
- COMET.ELE  
COMET.ELE is an ASCII file that contains orbital elements of comets; user may change these orbital elements or add some of new comets in this file. User may download the COMETCR.DAT file from the URL:  
<ftp://cfa-ftp.harvard.edu/pub/MPCORB/>  
and run the COMELE.EXE program to upgrade orbital elements included in the COMET.ELE files.
- COMEPH.EXE  
COMEPH.EXE computes ephemeris for selected comet
- COMALL.EXE  
COMALL.EXE computes ephemeris of all comets listed in COMET.ELE file.
- COMORBIT.EXE  
COMORBIT.EXE shows the orbit of a selected comet for a time given by user, also major planets orbit are shown
- COMORB2.EXE  
COMORB2.EXE shows the orbit of a selected comet for a time period given by user, also major planets orbit are shown
- COMET.DOC  
Comet Software User's Guide

As example, ephemeris for comet C/2002 C1 (Ikeya-Zhang) computed for Milano are reported:

COMEPH: Comet Ephemeris  
1996, S.Foglia, Serafino Zani Observatory

Comet: **C/2002 C1 (Ikeya-Zhang)**

T 2002 3 18.9793      ω 34.66495 |  
e 0.98995410          Ω 93.37037 | Equinox J2000.0  
q 0.5070584 A.U.      i 28.12161 |

$$m = 7.0 + 5.0 \log R + 4.0 \log r$$

Ephemeris for Milano  
Longitude: -9.139667      Latitude: 45.191111      Altitude: 126.5

Date	R.A.2000	Decl.2000	Delta	r	Mag	Elong.	Motion
year mo day	hh mm.mm	dd pp.p	A.U.	A.U.	V	°	"/h PA
2002 5 7.00	17 48.29	+51 48.3	0.41952	1.16955	5.4	101.8W	329 243
2002 5 8.00	17 37.76	+50 23.1	0.42391	1.18633	5.4	104.1W	325 240
2002 5 9.00	17 28.01	+48 55.7	0.42885	1.20307	5.5	106.4W	319 238
2002 5 10.00	17 18.99	+47 26.9	0.43435	1.21978	5.5	108.6W	313 235
2002 5 11.00	17 10.63	+45 57.3	0.44039	1.23645	5.6	110.7W	307 233
2002 5 12.00	17 2.90	+44 27.3	0.44698	1.25309	5.6	112.8W	300 231
2002 5 13.00	16 55.73	+42 57.3	0.45409	1.26970	5.7	114.8W	293 229
2002 5 14.00	16 49.08	+41 27.8	0.46174	1.28626	5.8	116.7W	286 227
2002 5 15.00	16 42.91	+39 59.1	0.46989	1.30279	5.8	118.6W	278 225
2002 5 16.00	16 37.18	+38 31.6	0.47856	1.31928	5.9	120.4W	271 224
2002 5 17.00	16 31.86	+37 5.3	0.48771	1.33572	5.9	122.1W	263 222

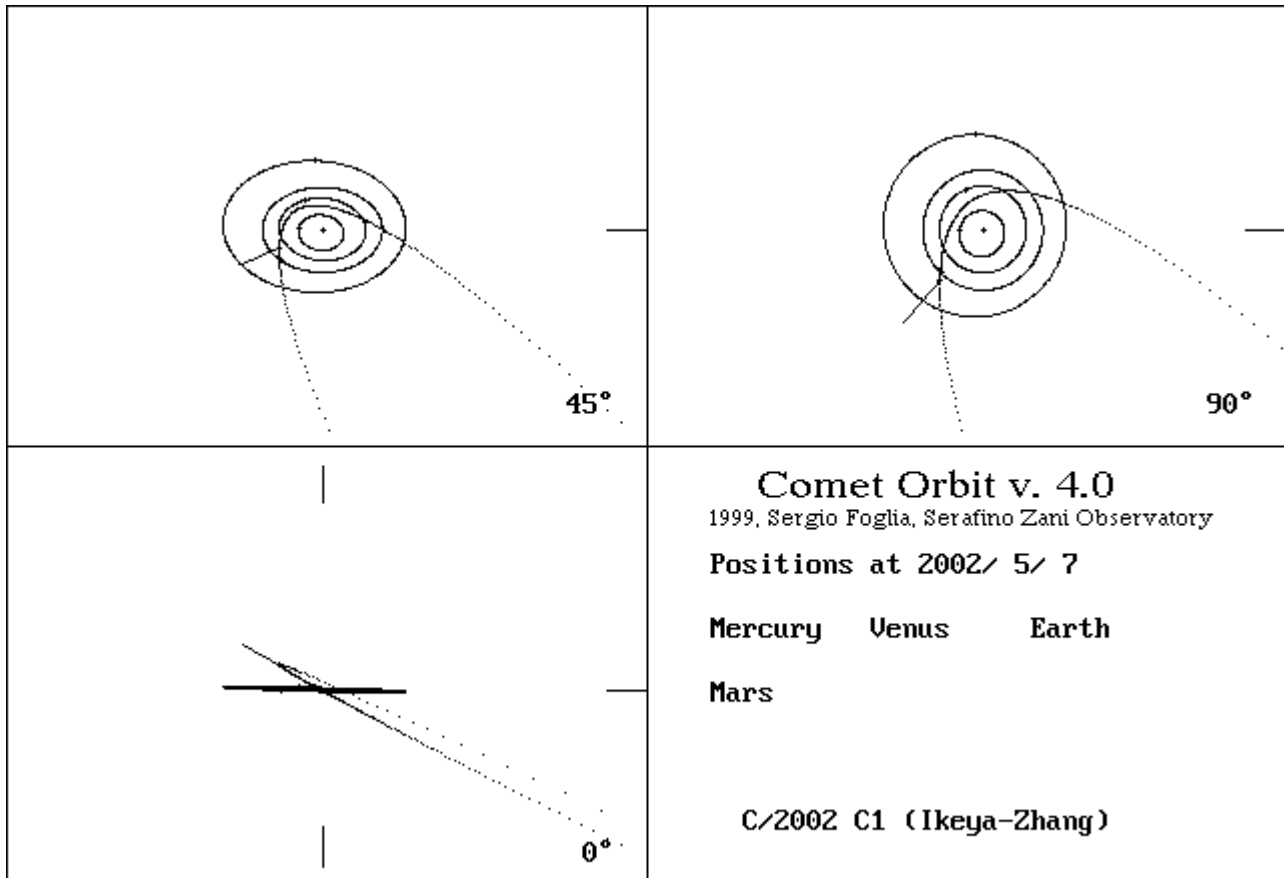
in the output file orbital elements of comet are reported:

- T      perihelium time
- e      eccentricity
- q      perihelic distance in A.U.
- w      longitude of perhelium in degrees
- Ω      longitude of ascending node in degrees
- i      inclination in gradi

for each date the following information are given:

Date	
Year mo day	year month day
R.A.2000	Right Ascension J2000.0
Decl.2000	Declination J2000.0
Delta	geocentric distance in A.U.
r	heliocentric distance in A.U.
Mag.	Total magnitude in the V band
Elong.	Elongation from Sole in degrees (E=East, W=West)
Motion	
"/h	motion in arc sec per hour
PA	position angle of motion

Positions for 2002 may 7 is obtained with COMORBIT.EXE: also major planets positions are shown. Three different point of view are reported and inclination respect to ecliptic plane are the following: 45°, 90° e 0°. An 1-A.U. lenght fictitious tail is also shown.



Comet Software is available free at the following URL:

[http://www.uai.it/sez\\_ast/](http://www.uai.it/sez_ast/)